

### DEVELOPMENT, CODE COMPLIANCE, AND REDEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

### Thursday, December 5, 2024 10:15 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. ET

### Meeting Room: Florida Ballroom 5-7 Hilton Orlando

6001 Destination Parkway Orlando, FL 32819

FLC Staff Contact: David Cruz





# Agenda



#### Development, Code Compliance, and Redevelopment Legislative Policy Committee Thursday, December 5, 2024, from 10:15 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. Hilton Orlando – Meeting Room: Florida Ballroom 5-7 6001 Destination Parkway, Orlando, Florida

### AGENDA

I.	Introduction and Opening Remarks	<b>Chair Dorothea Taylor Bogert</b> Mayor, City of Auburndale
II.	Recap of Remaining Two Issues	David Cruz, FLC Staff
	a. Affordable Housing	
	b. Impact Fees	
III.	Vote on Recommended Priority	
IV.	Committee Discussion and Vote on Language	
	of Recommended Priority	<b>Chair Dorothea Taylor Bogert</b> Mayor, City of Auburndale
v.	Vote on Whether to Have a Policy Statement	
VI.	Committee Discussion and Vote on Policy	
	Statement Language (if needed)	<b>Chair Dorothea Taylor Bogert</b> Mayor, City of Auburndale
VII.	Additional Information	David Cruz, FLC Staff
	a. <u>Key Legislative Dates</u>	
	b. Key Contacts – <u>Click HERE to sign-up</u>	
VIII.	Closing Remarks	
IX.	Adjournment	

\*Breakfast and Lunch provided by the Florida League of Cities\*

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## Committee Roster



### 2024-2025 Legislative Policy Committee Development, Code Compliance, and Redevelopment

Staffed by: David Cruz, Legislative Counsel

#### CHAIR:

**The Honorable Dorothea Taylor Bogert** Mayor, City of Auburndale

VICE CHAIR:

The Honorable Morris West Vice Mayor, City of Haines City

#### **MEMBERS:**

**The Honorable Antonio Arserio** Commissioner, City of Margate

**The Honorable Vincent Barile** Commissioner, Town of Sewalls Point

**Lana Beck** Communications and Govt Relations Administrator, City of Pinellas Park

The Honorable Ray Beliveau Councilman, City of Seminole

The Honorable Liston Bochette III Councilmember, City of Fort Myers

**The Honorable Samson Borgelin** Mayor, City of North Lauderdale

**Michael Bornstein** Village Manager, Village of Palm Springs

**The Honorable Woody Brown** Mayor, City of Largo

**Jeff Burton** Executive Director, CRA/Economic Development, City of Bradenton **Patrick Callahan** Community Development Director, City of Satellite Beach

**The Honorable Traci Callari** Commissioner, City of Hollywood

**Leondrae D. Camel** City Manager, City of South Bay

**The Honorable Jolien Caraballo** Vice Mayor, City of Port St. Lucie

The Honorable Theresa Carli Pontieri Council Member, City of Palm Coast

The Honorable Joy Carter Commissioner, City of Coral Springs

**The Honorable Melissa Castro** Commissioner, City of Coral Gables

**Pamela Cichon** City Attorney, City of Temple Terrace

The Honorable Jeremy Clark Vice Mayor, City of Davenport

**The Honorable Gary Coffin** Commissioner, Town of Longboat Key

**Nick Colonna** Community Development Administrator, City of Pinellas Park

The Honorable Bradley T. Dantzler Commissioner, City of Winter Haven

**The Honorable Dennis Dawson** Councilmember, City of Mount Dora **The Honorable Jack Dearmin** Commissioner, City of Lake Alfred

**The Honorable Alison Dennington** Mayor, Town of Melbourne Beach

**The Honorable Susy Díaz** Council Member, City of Greenacres

**The Honorable Ed E. Dodd** Mayor, City of Sebastian

The Honorable Debbie Dolbow Councilwoman, City of Edgewater

**Pamela Durrance** City Manager, City of Bowling Green

**Krista Ellingson** Code Compliance Manager, City of Satellite Beach

**The Honorable Alex Fernandez** Commissioner, City of Miami Beach

**The Honorable Josh Fuller** Mayor, Town of Bay Harbor Islands

**The Honorable Marge Herzog** Vice Mayor, Town of Loxahatchee Groves

**Jay Hubsch** Community Development Director, Village of Tequesta

**The Honorable Linda Hudson** Mayor, City of Fort Pierce

**The Honorable Terry Hutchison** Vice Mayor, City of Naples

**Heather Ireland** Director, Planning and Development, City of Jacksonville Beach

**The Honorable Dan Janson** Councilman, City of Jacksonville Beach **The Honorable Michael Jarman** Vice Mayor, City of Panama City Beach

**The Honorable Rahman K. Johnson, Ph.D** Councilmember, City of Jacksonville

**The Honorable Debra Jones** Councilmember, City of Williston

**The Honorable N'Kosi Jones** Mayor, City of Bowling Green

**The Honorable Barbara King** Commissioner, City of South Bay

**The Honorable Greg Langowski** Vice Mayor, City of Westlake

**The Honorable William "B.J." Laurie** Commissioner, City of Crescent City

**Kelly Layman** Legislative & External Relations, Town of Jupiter Island

**Max Lohman** City Attorney, City of Palm Beach Gardens

**The Honorable Karen Lythgoe** Mayor, Town of Lantana

The Honorable Kelli Marks Council Member, City of Orange City

**The Honorable Michael McComas** Councilman, City of Everglades City

**The Honorable Debbie McDowell** Commissioner, City of North Port

**The Honorable Matthew McMillan** Mayor, City of Longwood

**The Honorable Joseph McMullen** Commissioner, Town of Oakland **The Honorable Everett McPherson** Commissioner, City of Pahokee

The Honorable Michael Miller Vice Mayor, City of Sanibel

**The Honorable Janice D. Mortimer** Vice Mayor, City of Starke

The Honorable Fran Nachlas Council Member, City of Boca Raton

**The Honorable Karen M. Ostrand** Mayor, Town of Ocean Breeze

**The Honorable John Penny** Vice Mayor, City of Holly Hill

**The Honorable Karen Rafferty** Vice Mayor, City of Belleair Bluffs

**The Honorable Chelsea Reed** Mayor, City of Palm Beach Gardens

**The Honorable Paula Reed** Commissioner, City of Daytona Beach

The Honorable Thomas Reid Commissioner, City of South Pasadena

**The Honorable Betty Resch** Mayor, City of Lake Worth Beach

**The Honorable Cora Perry Roberson** Council Member, Town of Lake Hamilton

**The Honorable Marie Rosner** Commissioner, Town of Jupiter Inlet Colony

**The Honorable Dylan Rumrell** Mayor, City of St. Augustine Beach

**The Honorable Daniel Saracki** Mayor, City of Oldsmar **The Honorable William Schaetzle** Councilman, City of Niceville

**Brian Sherman** City Attorney, Goren, Cherof, Doody, & Ezrol

**Shari Simmans** Economic Development, Communications, Govt Affairs Director, City of DeBary

The Honorable Jordan Smith Commissioner, City of Lake Mary

**The Honorable Bill Steinke** Councilmember, City of Cape Coral

The Honorable Sarah Stoeckel Councilmember, City of Titusville

The Honorable Larisa Svechin Mayor, City of Sunny Isles Beach

**The Honorable Christa Tanner** Vice Mayor, City of Brooksville

**The Honorable Judith Thomas** Commissioner, Town of Lake Park

**The Honorable Debbie Trice** Commissioner, City of Sarasota

**The Honorable Hugo Vargas** Clerk-Commissioner, City of LaBelle

**Steven Weathers** Director, Economic Development, City of Fort Myers

**The Honorable Jiana Williams** Mayor, Town of Micanopy

**The Honorable Evelyn Wilson** Mayor, City of Groveland

**The Honorable Janet Wilson** Vice Mayor, City of Indian Rocks Beach

#### The Honorable Normita Woodard

Mayor Pro-Tem, City of Dade City

#### Latricia Wright

City Clerk, City of Williston



# Affordable Housing



#### **Affordable Housing**

#### **Draft Statement:**

The Florida League of Cities SUPPORTS legislation that respects the unique housing needs and character of each city by empowering local decisions to address each city's affordable housing needs. "One-size-fits-all" state preemptions, including expansions within the Live Local Act, restrict municipalities' ability to plan and regulate for sustainable and affordable workforce housing tailored to fit their communities.

#### Background:

Affordable housing remains a pressing issue in Florida, with cities facing increasing demand for housing alongside rising land and construction costs. This challenge is worsened by rapid population growth, putting significant strain on the housing market and local infrastructure. In many areas of the State, low- to moderate-income households struggle to find affordable, high-quality housing, which places the burden on city governments to address these needs. State legislators are likely to introduce additional affordable housing measures in the 2025 Legislative Session.

#### Recent Legislation: The Florida Live Local Act

In response to the growing crisis, the Florida Legislature passed the Live Local Act in 2023, aiming to tackle affordable housing through incentives and policy reforms. The law promotes affordable housing development by offering tax credits, expediting project approvals and requiring local governments to approve certain high-density developments in areas zoned for commercial, industrial or mixed-use purposes. It also limits the ability of local governments to impose development restrictions on projects that include affordable rental housing. This law has sparked concerns from cities over balancing growth with infrastructure capacity and the compatibility of these developments in certain areas.

In 2024, the Legislature revisited the Live Local Act, passing CS/CS/SB 328. This bill further refines land use regulations attempting to clarify density, floor area ratios and height entitlements for qualifying projects while reducing parking requirements for projects near transit hubs.

These legislative changes offer both opportunities and challenges for cities, which must balance growth, community concerns and infrastructure limitations.

Additional amendments to the Live Local Act are likely during the 2025 Session. Likely areas of focus include:

- Application of the Act to planned unit developments (PUDs)
- Penalties for local governments that fail to comply with the Act
- Restrictions on the use of moratoriums by local governments to halt projects
- Clarifications of what qualifies as mixed-use zoning

#### National Trends in Affordable Housing Legislation

Nationally, there is a trend toward zoning reform aimed at increasing housing density and affordability. For example, in 2020, Minneapolis became the first major U.S. city to eliminate single-family zoning. This change allows for more diverse housing types, such as duplexes and triplexes, in areas previously restricted to single-family homes, thereby increasing housing supply. Cities like Portland, OR, and states like California have implemented similar reforms to reduce barriers to higher-density development.

These national trends could preview future legislative proposals in Florida, which underscores the ongoing tension between state-level initiatives and local control, a key issue for Florida cities navigating affordable housing challenges.



## Impact Fees



#### **Impact Fees**

#### **Draft Statement:**

The Florida League of Cities SUPPORTS municipal authority to set adequate impact fees, which ensures that new developments fairly contribute to the infrastructure they require and protects taxpayers from undue costs.

#### Background:

Impact fees are charges imposed by local governments on new development projects to help fund the cost of infrastructure and services, such as roads, schools and parks, that support the growing population. In Florida, these fees are governed by state law and local ordinances, with a primary goal of ensuring that new developments pay for the additional public services they necessitate without overburdening existing residents.

Florida Impact Fee Act (Section 163.31801, Florida Statutes) outlines the requirements for imposing and administering impact fees. It requires that impact fees be:

- Based on a reasonable connection between the need for additional capital facilities and the new development
- Appropriately allocated so that new developments are paying their fair share
- Supported by data that demonstrates the need and amount of the fee

Requirements for the use of impact fees:

• Collected fees must be used for capital facilities that benefit the new development. They cannot be used for operational expenses or general government functions unrelated to the development.

In 2021, the Florida Legislature passed legislation limiting impact fee increases by local governments. This legislation was largely in reaction to cities that had not increased impact fees in over a decade requiring large increases to their fees to reflect actual costs.

HB 337 (2021) significantly curbed the ability of local governments to raise impact fees. Local governments are limited to raising impact fees by no more than:

- 50% of the existing rate over a four-year period
- 25% in a two-year period

Increases beyond these thresholds must be supported by "extraordinary circumstances" and require at least two-thirds approval from the local governing body. HB 337 did not provide a detailed definition of what constitutes "extraordinary circumstances" for purposes of increasing impact fees beyond the prescribed limits.

Fee increases must be phased in over time. An increase of up to 25% can be implemented in one year, while a 50% increase must be phased in over four years.

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Developments that had already received their building permits before the fee increase cannot be retroactively charged higher fees.

Proponents of these legislative changes claim these changes were enacted to promote predictability and fairness in development costs, which provide certainty to developers and businesses while ensuring that new developments still contribute to necessary infrastructure improvements. However, local governments argue that the caps may limit their ability to fully recover the costs associated with growth, which leads to potential funding shortfalls for critical public services.



# Key Dates



#### 2024 - 2025 Key Legislative Dates

#### December 2024

2-6	Legislative Interim Committee Meetings (House of Representatives only)
5-6	<u>FLC Legislative Conference</u> – Hilton Orlando, 6001 Destination Parkway, Orlando, FL 32819; FLC Policy Committee Meetings on Dec. 5 (Round 3)
9-13	Legislative Interim Committee Meetings (Senate only)
January 2025	
13-17	Legislative Interim Committee Meetings
21-24	Legislative Interim Committee Meetings
February 2025	
3-7	Legislative Interim Committee Meetings
4-5	FAST Fly-in – Washington, DC
10-14	Legislative Interim Committee
17-21	Legislative Interim Committee
20	FLC Legislative Session Preview Webinar at 2:00 p.m. ET
March 2025	
4	Regular Legislative Session Convenes
10-12	NLC Congressional City Conference – Washington, DC
24-26	FLC Legislative Action Days – Tallahassee, FL
May 2025	
2	Last Day of Regular Legislative Session
15	FLC Post Legislative Session Review Webinar at 2:00 p.m. ET

For further details about the mentioned events or legislative information, contact <u>medenfield@flcities.com</u>.



### Notes



